WHAT IS CLAIMED:

1. A compound of Formula I:

wherein:

Z is N or C, where no more than two Z are N;

10

5

 R^1 is selected from: -C1-6alkyl, -C0-6alkyl-O-C1-6alkyl, -C0-6alkyl-S-C1-6alkyl, -C0-6alkyl-SO₂-C1-6alkyl, -C0-6alkyl, -C0-6alkyl-SO₂-NR¹²-C0-6alkyl, -(C0-6alkyl)-(C3-7cycloalkyl)-(C0-6alkyl), hydroxy, heterocycle, -CN, -NR¹²R¹², -NR¹²COR¹³, -NR¹²SO₂R¹⁴, -COR¹¹, -CONR¹²R¹², and phenyl;, where alkyl and the cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C1-3alkyl, trifluoromethyl, C1-3alkyl, -O-C1-3alkyl, -COR¹¹, -SO₂R¹⁴, -NHCOR¹⁵, -NHSO₂CH₃, -heterocycle, =O, and -CN, and where phenyl and heterocycle are independently unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C1-3alkyl, C1-3alkoxy, trifluoromethyl and NHCOR¹⁵;

20

15

when the Z attached to R^2 is N, R^2 is oxygen or is absent, and when the Z attached to R^2 is C, R^2 is selected from: hydrogen, C_{1-3} alkyl optionally substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- C_{1-3} alkyl optionally substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl;

when the Z attached to R^3 is N, R^3 is oxygen or is absent, and when the Z attached to R^3 is C, R^3 is selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, C_{1-3} alkyl where the alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: fluoro, hydroxy and $-COR^{11}$, - $NR^{12}R^{12}$, $-COR^{11}$, $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$, $-NR^{12}COR^{13}$, $-OCONR^{12}R^{12}$, $-NR^{12}CONR^{12}R^{12}$, $-NR^{12}COR^{13}$, $-SO_2-NR^{12}R^{12}$ and nitro;

when the Z attached to R⁴ is N, R⁴ is oxygen or is absent, and when the Z attached to R⁴ is C, R⁴ is selected from: hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl optionally substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O-C₁₋₃alkyl optionally substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl;

10

15

20

25

5

 R^5 is selected from: C_{1-6} alkyl where alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro and hydroxyl, -O- C_{1-6} alkyl where alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CO- C_{1-6} alkyl where alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, pyridyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or substituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, pyridyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituted from: halo, trifluoromethyl, C_{1-4} alkyl, and COR^{11} , fluoro, chloro, bromo, -C4-6cycloalkyl, -O-C4-6cycloalkyl, phenyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituted from halo, trifluoromethyl, C_{1-4} alkyl, and COR^{11} , -O-phenyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substitutents selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, C_{1-4} alkyl, and COR^{11} , -C3-6cycloalkyl where alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -O-C3-6cycloalkyl where alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -heterocycle, -CN and -COR^{11};

when the Z attached to R⁶ is N, R⁶ is oxygen or is absent, and when the Z attached to R⁶ is C, R⁶ is selected from: hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl optionally substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O-C₁₋₃alkyl optionally substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl;

 R^7 is selected from: hydrogen, C_{1-8} alkyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: hydroxy, halo, -O- C_{1-6} alkyl, CN, -NR 12 R 12 , -NR 12 COR 13 , -

heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from: halo, hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, -CO₂H, -CO₂-C₁₋₆alkyl, and trifluoromethyl, and -SO₂C₁₋₆alkyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: hydroxy, halo, -O-C₁₋₆alkyl, CN, -NR¹²R¹², -NR¹²COR¹³, -NR¹²SO₂R¹⁴, -COR¹¹, -CONR¹²R¹², phenyl and heterocycle, where the alkyl, phenyl, and heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from: halo, hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, -CO₂H, -CO₂-C₁₋₆alkyl, and trifluoromethyl; R⁸ is selected from C₁₋₁₀alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₁₀alkyl, pyridyl or phenyl, unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents selected from: hydroxy, halo, -O-C₁₋₆alkyl, -S-C₁₋₆alkyl, CN, -NR¹²R¹², - $NR^{12}COR^{13}$, $-NR^{12}SO_2R^{14}$, $-COR^{11}$, $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, heterocycle, =O (where the

NR¹²SO₂R¹⁴, -COR¹¹, -CONR¹²R¹², phenyl and heterocycle, where the alkyl, phenyl, and

10 oxygen is connected via a double bond), phenoxy and phenyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, phenoxy and heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from: halo, $\label{eq:hydroxy} \text{hydroxy, $C_{1\text{-3}}$ alkyl, $C_{1\text{-3}}$ alkoxy, $-COR^{11}$, $-CN$, $-NR^{12}R^{12}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, $-NR^{12}COR^{13}$, $-R^{12}R^{12}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, $-NR^{12}R^{12}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, $-SO_2R^{14}$, $-SO_2R^$ $NR^{12}SO_2R^{14}$, and $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$, where the alkyl and alkoxy are optionally substituted with 1-5

15 fluoro;

> R¹⁰ and R¹⁶ are independently selected from: =0, hydrogen, phenyl, C₁₋₆alkyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 of the following substituents: -COR¹¹, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, and -O-C₁₋₃alkyl; and,

20

5

R¹¹ is independently selected from: hydroxy, hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, -O-C₁₋₆ alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C1-3alkyl, C1-3alkoxy, -CO₂H, -CO₂-C₁₋₆ alkyl, and trifluoromethyl,

25

R¹² is selected from: hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, -CO₂H, -CO₂-C₁₋₆alkyl, and trifluoromethyl, and

 R^{13} is selected from: hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, -O- C_{1-6} alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C_{1-3} alkyl, C_{1-3} alkoxy, -CO₂H, -CO₂- C_{1-6} alkyl, and trifluoromethyl,

R¹⁴ is selected from: hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl, -O-C₁₋₆alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, -CO₂H, -CO₂-C₁₋₆alkyl, and trifluoromethyl,

R¹⁵ is selected from hydrogen and C1-3alkyl;

5

10

20

or, R² and R¹⁵ are joined together to form a carbocycle or heterocycle ring with a linker selected from: -CH₂(CR¹⁷R¹⁷)₁₋₃-, -CH₂NR¹⁸-, -NR¹⁸-CR¹⁷R¹⁷-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷O-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷SO₂-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷SO₂-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷So₂-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷So₃-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷So₄-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷So₅-, -CR¹⁷R¹⁷-, and -NR¹⁸- (with the left side of the linker being bonded to the amide nitrogen at R¹⁵),

 R^{17} is selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, halo and C_{1-3} alkyl, where the alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: fluoro, and hydroxy, -NR12R12, -COR11, -CONR12R12, -NR12COR13, -OCONR12R12, -NR12CONR12R12, -heterocycle, -CN, -NR12-SO₂-NR12R12, -NR12-SO₂-R14, -SO₂-NR12R12, and =O, and where when one R^{17} is connected to the ring via a double bond the other R^{17} at the same position is absent,

R¹⁸ is selected from: hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: fluoro, and hydroxy, COR¹³, SO₂R¹⁴, and SO₂NR¹²R¹²:

the dashed line represents an optional bond;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

2. The compound of claim 1 of the formula Ia:

$$R^{8}$$
 R^{1}
 R^{9}
 R^{3}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}

5

wherein R^9 is selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, $C_{1\text{--}3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxy, $-COR^{11}$, $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$, $-NR^{12}COR^{11}$, $-NR^{12}-SO_2-R^{14}$, $-SO_2-NR^{12}R^{12}$, and =O, where R^9 is connected to the ring via a double bond,

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

3. The compound of claim 1 of the formula Ib:

15

10

$$R^{8-N}$$
 R^{1}
 R^{1}
 R^{2}
 R^{3}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}

20

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

4.

4. The compound of claim 1 of the formula Ic:

5

10

15

$$R^{8}$$
 N
 O
 R^{1}
 N
 O
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

5. The compound of claim 1 of the formula Id:

$$R^{8}$$
 N
 N
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}

Id

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

6. The compound of claim 1 of the formula Ie:

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

20

25

7. The compound of claim 1 of the formula If:

5 If

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

8. The compound of claim 1 wherein \mathbb{R}^1 is selected from:

-C₁-6alkyl, -C₀-6alkyl-O-C₁-6alkyl, and -(C₀-6alkyl)-(C₃-7cycloalkyl)-(C₀-6alkyl), where the alkyl and the cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C₁-3alkyl, trifluoromethyl, C₁-3alkyl, -O-C₁-3alkyl, -COR¹¹, -CN, -NR¹²R¹², and -CONR¹²R¹²,

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

9. The compound of claim 1 wherein R^1 is selected from:

-C₁₋₆alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C₁₋₃alkyl, trifluoromethyl, and -COR¹¹,

-C₀-6alkyl-O-C₁-6alkyl- unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, and -COR¹¹,

-(C3-5cycloalkyl)-(C0-6alkyl) unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C1-3alkyl, trifluoromethyl, and -COR¹¹,

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

5

- 10. The compound of claim 1 wherein R^1 is C_{1-6} alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from hydroxyl and fluoro, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- 11. The compound of claim 1 wherein R¹ is selected from: -CH(CH₃)₂, -CH(OH)CH₃ and -CH₂CF₃, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- 12. The compound of claim 1 wherein R¹ is selected from: thiazolyl,
 unsubstituted or substituted with NHCOR¹⁵, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 13. The compound of claim 1 wherein the Z attached to R² is C, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

- 14. The compound of claim 1 wherein R^2 is hydrogen or R^2 and R^{15} are linked by -CH₂-CH₂- or -CH₂-O-, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- 25 15. The compound of claim 1 wherein when the Z attached to R³ is N, R³ is absent or is or O, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- 16. The compound of claim 1 wherein when the Z attached to R³ is N, R³ is absent, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

17. The compound of claim 1 wherein when the Z attached to R³ is C, R³ is selected from: hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkyl, where the alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: fluoro, and hydroxy, -COR¹¹, -CONR¹²R¹², -heterocycle, -NR¹²-SO₂-NR¹²R¹², -NR¹²-SO₂-R¹⁴, -SO₂-NR¹²R¹², -nitro, and -NR¹²R¹²; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

18. The compound of claim 1 wherein when the Z attached to R³ is C R³ is hydrogen, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

5

20

- 19. The compound of claim 1 wherein the Z attached to R⁴ is C, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- 15 20. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁴ is hydrogen, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 21. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁵ is selected from: C₁₋₆alkyl substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -O-C₁₋₆alkyl substituted with 1-6 fluoro, chloro, bromo, and phenyl, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 22. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁵ is selected from: trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, chloro, bromo, and phenyl, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 23. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁵ is trifluoromethyl, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

24. The compound of claim 1 wherein the Z attached to R⁶ is C, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

- 25. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁶ is hydrogen, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 26. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁷ is hydrogen or methyl and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁷ is hydrogen, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 28. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁸ is selected from: C₁₋₈alkyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, C₁₋₆alkyl substituted with 1-6 fluoro, C₁₋₆alkyl substituted with –COR¹¹, benzyl, unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from: hydroxy, methoxy, chloro, fluoro, -COR¹¹, methyl and trifluoromethyl, -CH₂-pyridyl, unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from: hydroxy, methoxy, chloro; fluoro, methyl and trifluoromethyl, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

20

- 29. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁹ is hydroxy, hydrogen, =O, where R⁹ is connected to the ring via a double bond, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
- 25 30. The compound of claim 1 wherein R⁹ is hydrogen, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.
 - 31. The compound of claim 1 wherein R¹⁰ is hydrogen and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

32. The compound of claim 1 wherein R^{15} is hydrogen or is joined to R^2 , and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

 $33. \quad \text{The compound of claim 1 wherein } R^{16} \text{ is and pharmaceutically acceptable} \\ 5 \quad \text{salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.}$

34. A compound selected from:

| N CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | HO N CF3 |
| O CF ₃ | HO N CF3 |
| N CF3 | CF ₃ |
| HO N CF3 | HO N CF3 |
| HO N CF3 | OH H CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | HO N CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | N CF ₃ |

| HO W CF ₃ | HO N CF3 |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| HO N CF3 | OH N CF3 |
| N CF3 | CF ₃ |
| HO N CF3 | R CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | R CF ₃ |
| HO N CF ₃ | HO N CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | F N N CF ₃ |

| CF ₃ | FF CF ₃ |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| CF ₃ | CF _s |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | F ₃ C N N CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | HO N CF ₃ |
| HO N CF3 | HO N N CF3 |
| CF ₃ | CI NHAC |
| H CF ₃ | N CF ₃ |

CF₃ CF₃

| N CF ₃ | H CF ₃ |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| H. CF ₃ | Br CF ₃ |
| F CF ₃ | Br CF ₃ |
| F ₃ C CF ₃ | CF ₃ |

| ОН | T & |
|------------------------------------|--|
| CF ₃ | NO ₂ CF ₃ CF ₃ |
| H ₂ N S CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CI CI CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| H CF ₃ | F ₃ C CF ₃ CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |
| CF ₃ | CF _s |
| CF ₃ | CF ₃ |

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

35. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises an inert carrier and a compound of Claim 1.

- 36. A method for modulations of chemokine receptor activity in a mammal which comprises the administration of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.
 - 37. A method for treating, ameliorating, controlling or reducing the risk of an inflammatory and immunoregulatory disorder or disease which comprises the administration to a patient of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.
 - 38. A method for treating, ameliorating, controlling or reducing the risk of rheumatoid arthritis which comprises the administration to a patient of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.